# Accreditation of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine:

COCA Substantive Change Request: Policies and Procedures

Addition of a Permanent Location at which a Teach-out is Being Conducted for Students of Another Institution That Has Ceased
Operations

Effective for reviews submitted on or after August 1, 2021 July 1, 2024

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#### **General Information**

A substantive change is any modification in a college of osteopathic medicine's (COM) operations, governance, or legal status that does not have a material adverse effect that could impact the COM's capacity to continue to meet the Commission on Osteopathic College Accreditation's (COCA) accreditation requirements for the delivery of the osteopathic medical education curriculum.

Substantive changes that must be reported to the COCA are defined by the U.S. Department of Education under 34 CFR §602.22. The COCA will not grant "pre-approval" of additional locations or branch campuses as those substantive changes are defined in 34 CFR §602.

A COM must receive prior approval from the COCA at least 120 days before the implementation of the substantive change, or within the time frame described under each change below. The COCA will consider requests for expedited reviews of any substantive change application in emergency situations.

The COCA will approve a substantive change when the criteria for the requested change have been met, and the COCA determines that the substantive change will not have a material adverse effect on the capacity of the COM to meet the continuing accreditation standards.

Substantive changes that require COCA approval include:

- 1. Any change in the established mission or objectives of the institution;
- 2. A change in location of the institution;
- 3. Any change in the legal status or form of control of the institution;
- 4. A change of instruction which represents a significant departure from the current curriculum;
- 5. A change from clock hours to credit hours or vice versa;
- 6. A substantial increase or decrease in the number of clock or credit hours awarded for completion of the curriculum;
- 7. A substantial increase or decrease in the length of the curriculum;
- 8. Establishment of an additional location or branch campus geographically apart from the main campus;
- 9. Contracting with a non-Title IV eligible institution for between 25% and 49% of a program;
- 10. Acquisition of any other institution or any program or location of another institution;
- 11. Addition of a permanent location at which a teach-out is being conducted for students of another institution that has ceased operations;
- 12. Any anticipated or unplanned increase in class size;
- 13. Transition from a branch campus to an additional location or vice versa; and
- 14. Transition from a branch campus or additional location to an independent COM.

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The COCA may consider simultaneous substantive change requests submitted at the same time but may not consider a new request when another request is under review. The COCA will consider requests for reviews of any substantive change application when another is being reviewed in emergency situations.

The COCA will consider applications only from COMs with a current accreditation status of Accreditation or Accreditation with Exceptional Outcome and have no outstanding unmet elements from any type of monitoring including comprehensive reviews, focused reviews, and midcycle reports, for any of the following substantive changes:

- 1. Additional Location
- 2. Branch Campus
- 3. Planned Class Size Increase
- 4. Acquisition of any other Institution or any Program or Location of Another Institution

A COM with a status of Accreditation with Heightened Monitoring Finding may apply for any of the above substantive changes when all standards have been met through a progress report, focused site visit, or any other monitoring the COCA may require for at least one year. COMs with a status of Accreditation with Warning Monitoring must demonstrate compliance with the standards for three years. COMs with a status of Accreditation with Probation Warning must demonstrate compliance with the standards for four years.

The COCA reserves the right to deny any substantive change request.

### Substantive Changes Requiring Comprehensive Evaluation

The COCA may require that requests for substantive change be evaluated with a comprehensive evaluation, in addition to the evaluation requirements that exist for each type of substantive change, including whenever the COM meets one or more of the following conditions:

- 1. Had its last comprehensive site visit three (3) or more years ago;
- 2. Has received an accreditation status that included "with warning," or "with probation," within the last five (5) years;
- 3. Had an approved substantive change-class size increase within five (5) years;
- 4. Had a substantive change-unplanned class size increase within seven (7) years;
- 5. Had an approved substantive change-branch campus within five (5) years; or
- 6. Had an approved substantive change-additional location within five (5) years.

The COCA may grant a new cycle of review of continuing accreditation to a COM that undergoes a comprehensive site visit for purposes of evaluating a request for substantive change.

If COCA serves as a COMs institutional accreditor, additional information may be required to demonstrate compliance with elements in Standard 12 of the COCA COM Continuing Accreditation Standards. As of March 1, 2024, the COCA will no longer accept applications to serve

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### as an institutional accreditor.

Queries about whether a proposed change qualifies as a substantive change and initial requests for a substantive change should be submitted to the COCA at <a href="mailto:predoc@osteopathic.org">predoc@osteopathic.org</a> or (312) 202-8124. A staff member will contact you to discuss the process and required fees. The required substantive change documents must be submitted through <a href="mailto:COCA-online">COCA-online</a> COCA-approved electronic media.

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## Addition of a Permanent Location at which a Teach-out is Being Conducted for Students of Another Institution That Has Ceased Operations

### **Definition**

A COM that seeks to add a permanent location at a site at which the institution is conducting a teachout for students of another COM that has ceased operations before all its students have completed their program of study.

### **Timing**

The request must be reviewed at a COCA meeting occurring at least 12 months prior to the anticipated acquisition date of the additional permanent location. Application materials must be submitted 60 90 days prior to the COCA meeting where the substantive change request will be reviewed.

### **Application**

The request for acquiring a permanent location at which a teach-out is being conducted must include documentation that describes the following:

- 1. Introduction to the COM making the acquisition, including history and mission;
- 2. Introduction to the COM requiring the teach-out, including history and mission;
- 3. Details on all educational programs provided at each institution, including programmatic and institutional accreditations;
- 4. Details on the teach-out timeline;
- 5. Details on the financial impact on the COM acquiring the new permanent location;
- 6. Proposed timeline for acquiring the COM as a new permanent location;
- 7. The need for acquiring a new location, including if the location is to operate a branch campus or additional location;
- 8. How the curriculum provided at the new location will be combined with the curriculum of the acquiring institution.
- 9. The new facilities at which the curriculum will be provided;
- 10. The faculty that will provide instruction at the new location;
- 11. How this change will impact the acquiring COM's curriculum;
- 12. How this change will impact the students, faculty, and staff at the acquiring institution;
- 13. Plans to announce the proposed changes to students, faculty, staff, alumni, and the public; and
- 14. How the curriculum provided by the new location will be assessed.

Further information may be required depending on whether the acquiring COM intends to operate the new permanent location as a branch campus or an additional location. This may include the completion of comprehensive or focused self-study and site visit.

### **Monitoring**

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The criteria for evaluation and monitoring are those as established for Substantive Change–Change in Legal Status or Form of Control or Ownership of the Institution and Substantive Change–Additional Location or Substantive Change–Branch Campus, depending on the nature of the agreement.

If the COM that remains the surviving entity intends to serve as a parent institution of the other institution, this will be reviewed as a Substantive Change–Branch Campus or Substantive Change–Additional Location, depending on how the surviving COM intends to operate the acquired COM.

In addition to the monitoring activities referenced above, the COCA may require a progress report(s), student survey, and/or a focused site visit.

Successful completion of the application and all required monitoring, and approval by COCA, completes the Addition of a Permanent Location at which a Teach-out is Being Conducted for Students of Another Institution That Has Ceased Operations process.

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